

**FAQs:**

[General](#), [Airworthiness Directives \(ADs\)](#)

**Question:**

**Are Foreign State of Design (non-EASA Member States) ADs that are not available in the Safety Publishing Tool applicable in Europe?**

**Answer:**

[Commission Regulation \(EU\) No 748/2012](#), Article 3, paragraph 1 (a) (iii) specifies that “the applicable airworthiness directives were those of the State of design”. This means that all ADs issued by the State of Design before 28 September 2003 (start date of EASA), either applicable to European or non-European products (i.e. aircraft, engines, propellers), parts or appliances (or STC modifications), have been adopted by EASA under that Regulation.

As a result, all ADs issued by the State of Design authority for the affected product(s), part(s) or appliance(s) are valid in Europe, unless EASA has issued a different decision.

[Commission Regulation \(EU\) No 1321/2014](#), M.A.301, paragraph 5 (i) requires that the “aircraft continuing airworthiness [...] shall be ensured by [...] the accomplishment of any applicable airworthiness directive”, as identified by Regulation (EU) 748/2012.

All Foreign State of Design ADs issued **after** 28 September 2003 have been (and still are) ‘automatically’ adopted by EASA under the provisions of EASA Executive Director [Decision 02/2003](#) or, from 03 June 2019, Executive Director [Decision 2019/018/ED](#). This later decision implies that any AD issued by the State of Design authority for the products, parts or appliances (or STC modification) to which that AD applies, becomes valid in Europe upon the day that AD becomes effective, **unless** the Agency issues a **different decision** (e.g. deviating AD, or statement of non-adoption). This decision applies to **all** State of Design ADs, not only those issued by the FAA.

**Last updated:**

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**Link:**

<https://www.easa.europa.eu/sl/faq/19480>