

### FAQ n.116457

### FAQs:

Training requirements in the 'open' category, Open category, Drones (UAS), Regulations

#### **Question:**

Which training I need to fly my drone in the open category?

#### **Answer:**

The type of training required depends on the type of drone you use.

A transitional period **until December 31, 2023** applies, and each EASA Member State may define the appropriate remote pilot training requirements according to **the following table**:

WHAT TYPE OF DRONE CAN I FLY?  Applicable until 01 of January 2014							
Operat	ion			Dr	one Oper	rator / pilot	
Max Take off mass	Subcategory	Operatio restricti		Drone Operator	registration?	Remote pilot qualifications	Remote pilot minimum age
<250g	A1 Not over assemblies of people			No if toy or with camer	not fitted	Read user's manual	No minimum age (certain conditions apply)
<500g	(can also fly in subcategory A3)	Operati restricti on the dror	ions ne's use				
<2kg	A2 Fly close to people (can also fly in subcategory A3)	<b>apply</b> (follow the QR code below)		Ye	s	Check out the QR code below for the necessary qualifications to fly these drones	16
<25kg	A3 Fly far from people						
EASA European Union Aviation Safety Agency	#EASAdrones		tog 4sa	ether afety	For more d https://ww	letails go to w.easa.europa.eu/domains/civil-dro	nes-rpas

### Remote pilot training as from 1 January 2024

The training requirements applicable as from January 1, 2024 are described below. However, most of the EASA Member States already offer the training listed below. In this way, you can already today receive a certificate according to the EU regulation. So, if you receive from an NAA of an EASA Member State one of the certificate of training with the EASA logo as shown below, you may already use it to operate your drone in the 'open' category in all EASA Member States. The training and exams can be conducted in an EASA Member State of your choice.

# WHAT TYPE OF DRONE CAN I FLY?

	Operation			Drone Oper	ator / pilot	
C-Class	Max Take off mass	Subcategory	Operational restrictions	Drone Operator registration?	Remote pilot qualifications	Remote pilot minimum age
Privately build	<250g			Yes No if toy or not fitted with camera/sensor		No minimum
legacy < 250g		A1		with callera/sensor	Read user's manual	age (certain conditions
CO		Not over assemblies of people (can also fly in subcategory A3)				apply)
<b>C1</b>	<900g					
C2	<4kg	Fly close to people (can also fly in subcategory A3)	use apply (follow the QR code below)	Yes	Check out the QR code below for the necessary qualifications to fly these	16
З	<25kg		1		drones	
C4		A3				
Privately build		Fly far from people				
Legacy drones (art 20)	4					
EUROPEAN UNION AVIATION Safety Agency	#EASAdr	ones	together 4safety	For more details go to https://www.easa.euro	pa.eu/domains/civil-drones-rpa	

Please pay attention: we are made aware that some illegal websites are selling fake certificates of training. Please trust only the providers of training and exams that are listed in a NAA website!

How to operate drones in the open category from 01/01/2024 (These provisions already apply to drones with C-class marks):

• Privately built and drones placed on the market before 01/01/2024 (under 250 gramm)

Subcategory	A1 (can also fly in subcategory A3)	
Operational restrictions	<ul> <li>May fly over uninvolved people (should be avoided when possible)</li> <li>No flight over assemblies of people</li> </ul>	
Drone operator registration	No, unless camera / sensor on board <b>and</b> a drone is not a toy	
Remote pilot competence	No training required	
Remote pilot minimum age	No minimum age	

• C0 (under 250 gramm)

Subcategory	A1 (can also fly in subcategory A3)
Operational restrictions	<ul> <li>No flight over assemblies of people;</li> <li>Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>

Drone operator	No, unless camera / sensor on board <b>and</b> a drone is not a toy	
registration	No, utiless carriera / serisor on board <b>and</b> a drone is not a toy	
Remote pilot competence	Read carefully the user manual	
Remote pilot minimum	16*, no minimum age if drone is a toy	
age		

## • C1 (under 900 gramm)

Subcategory	A1 (can also fly in subcategory A3)		
Operational restrictions	<ul> <li>No flight expected over uninvolved people (if it happens, overflight should be minimised);</li> <li>No flight over assemblies of people;</li> <li>Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>		
Drone operator registration	Yes		
Remote pilot competence	<ul> <li>Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>Obtain a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory by:</li> <li>Completing the online training</li> <li>Passing the online theoretical exam</li> </ul>		
Remote pilot minimum age	16*		

### • C2 (under 4 kg)

Subcategory	A2 (can also fly in subcategory A3)
Operational restrictions	<ul> <li>Must not overfly uninvolved people;</li> <li>Maintain a horizontal distance of 30 m from uninvolved people (can be reduced to 5 m if the low-speed function is activated);</li> <li>Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
Drone operator registration	Yes
Remote pilot competence	<ul> <li>Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>Obtain a 'Remote pilot certificate of competency' for A2 'open' subcategory by:         <ul> <li>Having a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory</li> <li>Conducting and declare a practical self- training</li> <li>Passing an additional theoretical exam at the NAA or proctored online</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Remote pilot minimum age	16*

## • C3 (under 25 kg)

Subcategory	A3

Operational restrictions	<ul> <li>Must not overfly uninvolved people;</li> <li>Maintain a horizontal distance of 150 m from uninvolved people and urban areas;</li> </ul>
	Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.
Drone operator	Yes
registration	les
	Read carefully the user manual
	<ul> <li>Obtain a 'Proof of completion for online training' for</li> </ul>
Remote pilot competence	A1/A3 'open' subcategory by:
	<ul><li>Completing the online training</li></ul>
	<ul><li>Passing the online theoretical exam</li></ul>
Remote pilot minimum	16*
age	10.

## • C4 (under 25 kg)

Subcategory	A3
Operational restrictions	<ul> <li>Must not overfly uninvolved people;</li> <li>Maintain a horizontal distance of 150 m from uninvolved people and urban areas;</li> <li>Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
Drone operator registration	Yes
Remote pilot competence	<ul> <li>Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>Obtain a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory by:</li> <li>Completing the online training</li> <li>Passing the online theoretical exam</li> </ul>
Remote pilot minimum age	16*

## • Privately built and drones placed on the market before 01/01/2024 (under 25 kg)

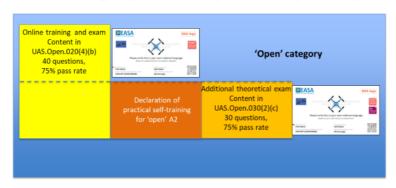
Subcategory	A3
Operational restrictions	<ul> <li>Must not overfly uninvolved people;</li> <li>Maintain a horizontal distance of 150 m from uninvolved people and urban areas;</li> <li>Maintain flight altitude below 120m above ground level.</li> </ul>
Drone operator registration	Yes
Remote pilot competence	<ul> <li>Read carefully the user manual</li> <li>Obtain a 'Proof of completion for online training' for A1/A3 'open' subcategory by:</li> <li>Completing the online training</li> <li>Passing the online theoretical exam</li> </ul>

Remote pilot minimum	16*
age	10

Note that an NAA may designate an entity that may conduct the online training and provide the online exam or the exam for the A2 subcategory. Please refer to the NAA's website for additional information.

### **Summary**

### 'Open' category: remote pilot competency



### Last updated:

21/02/2024

### Link:

https://www.easa.europa.eu/sk/faq/116457