

# Aviation Safety Information Analysis and Sharing (ASIAS)



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# Agenda

- **Aviation Safety Information Analysis & Sharing (ASIAS) overview**
- **ASIAS products**
- **Fusion**
- **InfoShare**
- **Governance**
- **Protections**
- **Conclusion**

# Improving Aviation Safety



# What is ASIAs.....

A collaborative Government and Industry initiative on data sharing & analysis to proactively discover safety concerns before accidents or incidents occur, leading to timely mitigation and prevention.



# ASIAS is Governed by Formal Principles





# ASIAS Members

## 45 Air Carriers

ABX Air	Mesa Airlines
Aerodynamics, Inc.	Miami Air Intl.
Air Transport Intl.	Mountain Air Cargo
Air Wisconsin Airlines	National Airlines
Alaska Airlines	Northern Air Cargo
Allegiant Air	Omni Air Intl.
Aloha Air Cargo	Piedmont Airlines
American Airlines	Polar Air Cargo
Atlas Air	PSA Airlines
Cape Air	Republic Airlines
CommutAir	Shuttle America
Compass Airlines	Silver Airways
Delta Air Lines	SkyWest Airlines
Empire Airlines	Southern Air
Endeavor Air	Southwest Airlines
Envoy Air	Spirit Airlines
ExpressJet	Sun Country Airlines
FedEx Express	Trans States Airlines
Frontier Airlines	United Airlines
GoJet Airlines	United Parcel Service
Hawaiian Airlines	Virgin America
Horizon Air	
JetBlue Airways	
Kalitta Air	

## 2 Maintenance, Repair and Overhaul

AAR Aircraft Services  
HAECO Americas

## 5 Government

AMC—Air Mobility Command  
FAA  
NASA  
Naval Air Force Atlantic  
USAF Safety Center

## 18 General Aviation

## 1 Academia

University of North Dakota

## 11 Industry

A4A—Airlines for America  
AIA—Aerospace Industries Association  
Airbus  
ALPA—Air Line Pilots Association  
APA—Allied Pilots Association representing Coalition of Airline Pilots Associations (CAPA)  
Boeing  
NACA—National Air Carrier Association  
NATCA—National Air Traffic Controllers Association  
RAA—Regional Airline Association  
SAPA—SkyWest Airlines Pilot Association  
SWAPA—Southwest Airlines Pilots' Association

# Example Aviation Datasets



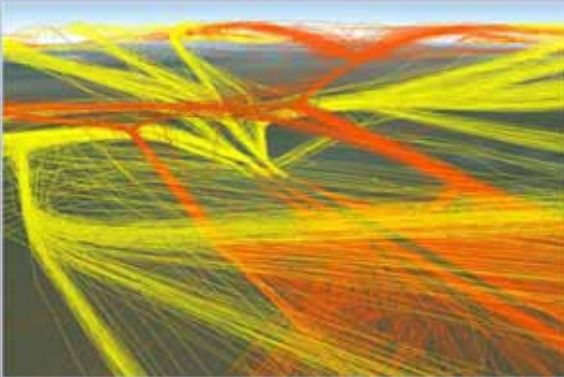
Airline Safety Reports



Aircraft Data



ATC Safety Reports



Radar



Weather



Infrastructure

Image Source: <http://www.af.mil/shared/media/photodb/web/110427-F-BO262-911.jpg>  
Controller Image Source: [http://www.faa.gov/air\\_traffic/technology/atop/atop\\_photos/](http://www.faa.gov/air_traffic/technology/atop/atop_photos/)

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# Data Sources Supporting ASIAs Sharing and Analysis

## De-Identified FOQA Data

11,165,000  
FOQA Flights

## De-Identified ASAP and ATSAP Data

ASAP Flight Ops  
134,100 reports  
ATSAP  
60,900 reports

## Safety Reports



- Aviation Safety Reporting System
- Runway Incursion
- Surface Incident
- Operational Error / Operational Deviation
- Pilot Deviation
- Vehicle or Pedestrian Deviation
- National Transportation Safety Board
- Accident/Incident Data System
- Service Difficulty Reports

## ATC Information



- Traffic Management Reroutes and Delays
- Airport Configuration and Operations
- Sector and Route Structure
- Procedures

Surveillance Data for En Route,  
Terminal and Airport

- 75,000,000 records

## Other Information



- Bureau of Transportation Statistics
- Weather / Winds
- Manufacturer Data
- Avionics Data
- Worldwide Accident Data



# ASIAS Products

Directed Studies

Vulnerability  
Discovery

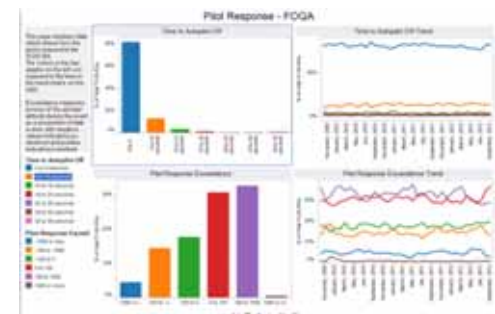
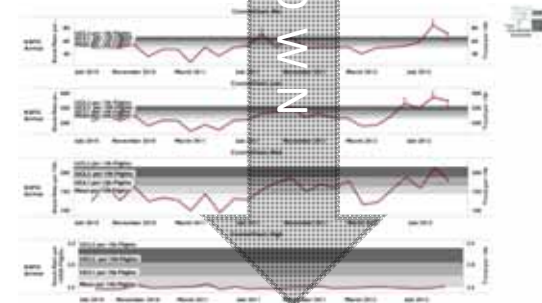
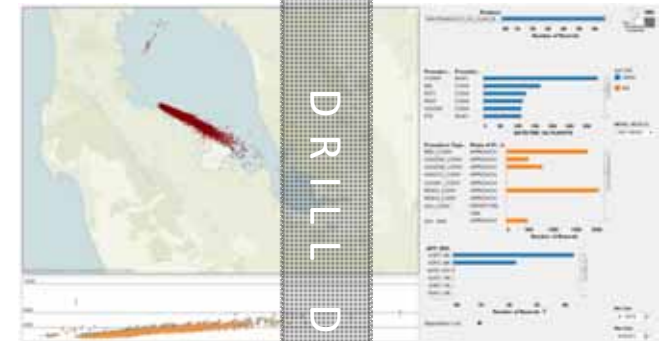
Safety Enhancement  
Assessment

Benchmarks



# CAST Metric Monitoring Strategy

1. Overall 3 year trend of TCAS-RAs
2. Geographic distribution and trend of TCAS-RAs)
3. Identify airports that are trending up
4. Utilize additional data sources to achieve additional insight & causal analysis capability
5. Characterize by severity
6. Monitor effectiveness of crew response



## **ASIAS FOQA Dataset Enables Trend Analysis of Common Events and Detection of Rare Events**

### **Size and Breadth of FOQA Dataset Enables:**

- **Quarterly Airline Benchmarking**
  - Airline can compare its performance to rest of industry
- **Monitoring Airport Rate Trends, by airport and month, for common events, such as unstable approach**
- **Detection of complex, rare safety events**
  - Can reliably detect\* very rare events, with underlying rates as low as 1 in 4.5 million

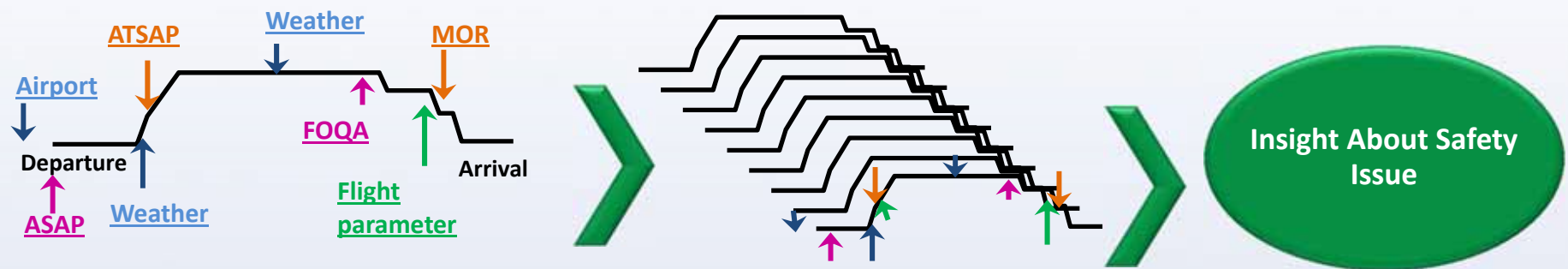
\* detecting is the ability (with a probability of 95%) to observe at least one well-defined FOQA event, such as an overbank or near-Loss of Control

## **Rare Event Detection Example— Loss of Airplane State Awareness**

- **Loss of Airplane State Awareness remains a primary contributor to commercial airplane accidents worldwide, but there are few accidents in the United States**
- **ASIAS FOQA data enabled detection of Loss of Airplane State Awareness precursor events in the US Commercial fleet, despite lack of accidents**
- **“Airplane state” defined by two main categories:**
  - **Attitude (roll and pitch angles and rates)**
  - **Energy (airspeed, vertical speed, altitude, power setting, and configuration)**



# Secure Fusion in ASIAs Provides Enhanced Insight About Safety Issues



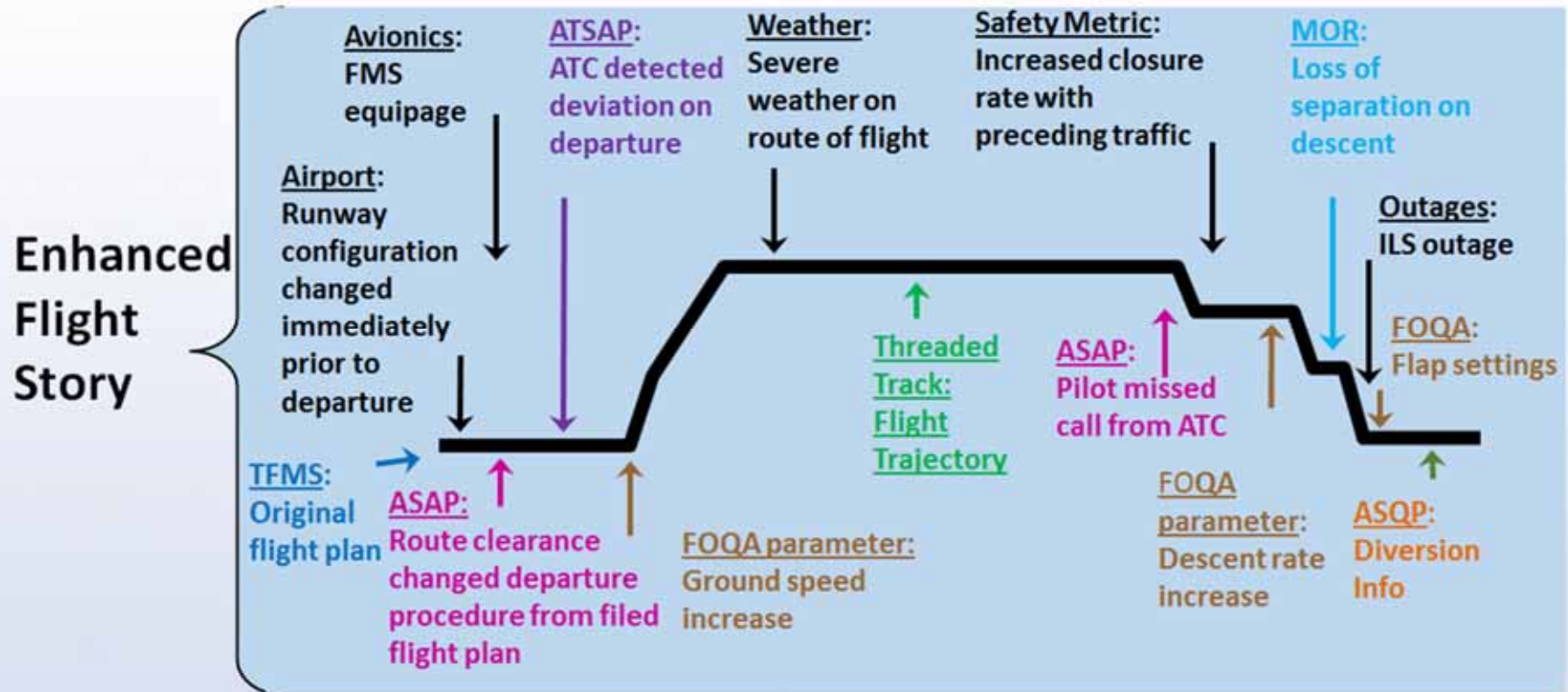
Multiple data sources  
can be securely fused at  
the flight

ASIAs aggregates  
across all de-identified  
flights

Fusion provides more  
insight into safety  
issues.

Integration of NAS-wide data sources provides a complete or 360° perspective of a targeted safety issue, enabling deeper understanding of systemic precursors.

# Enhanced ASIAS Fusion Flight Story



**Enhanced ASIAS Fusion Flight Story** extends basic flight information to support a more complete set of information on factors associated with a flight.

# InfoShare



- **Plenary Session**
  - 900-1000 registered participants
- **Domain Specific Tracks**
  - Flight OPS, Maintenance, Dispatch, Cabin, Ground Ops
- **Best Practices, Leadership sessions**
  - Directors of Operations/Chief Pilots/Directors of Safety
  - Directors of Maintenance/Chief Inspectors/Directors of Safety
- **Over a 100 safety topics and best practices**
- **Informs CAST & ASIAS of safety issues**
  - ASIAS leverages InfoShare to identify systemic risks
  - CAST leverages InfoShare to inform its safety risk portfolio

# **Critical Elements of a Successful Voluntary Safety Information Program**

- **Establish trust and build confidence**
- **Associate unions closely in the process**
- **Clear purpose – dedicated to safety, non-punitive**
- **Agreements documented in “Governance”**
- **Transparent and collaborative**
- **Act on the results! Demonstrate value**



# Governance

- **Procedures & Operations (P&O) Plan**
  - Governs purpose, use and protection of data
  - FAA and Industry signatories
- **Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) between airlines and MITRE**
  - Defines airline specific data use
- **Operates with consensus approval of ASIAs Executive Board (AEB)**
  - Ensures all parties operate in accordance with P & O plan
  - FAA funded program, but Joint Industry/FAA decision making



# Protections

- **14 CFR Part 193 Protection**
  - Protects data from Freedom of Information Act (FOIA)
  - Protection of voluntarily supplied data
  - FAA Orders provided additional protections for FOQA/ASAP
- **MITRE exempt from FOIA**
  - Federally Funded Research & Development entity
- **FAA re-authorization from Congress**
  - Protection of data in support of SMS program
  - Protection for *ASIAS* studies, metrics and safety analysis
- **CAST Part 193**
  - Information provided to CAST is protected by CAST's own Part 193 protection

# Moving Forward

- History shows focused, data driven initiatives and cooperation have led to accident risk reductions
- Joint industry and government teams working together can further enhance the safety of our aviation system through the use of proactive safety data/information
- We have to embrace and encourage a culture of continuous improvement. We have to use innovation and new technology to identify and address risks – and we have to keep making air travel safer.

