



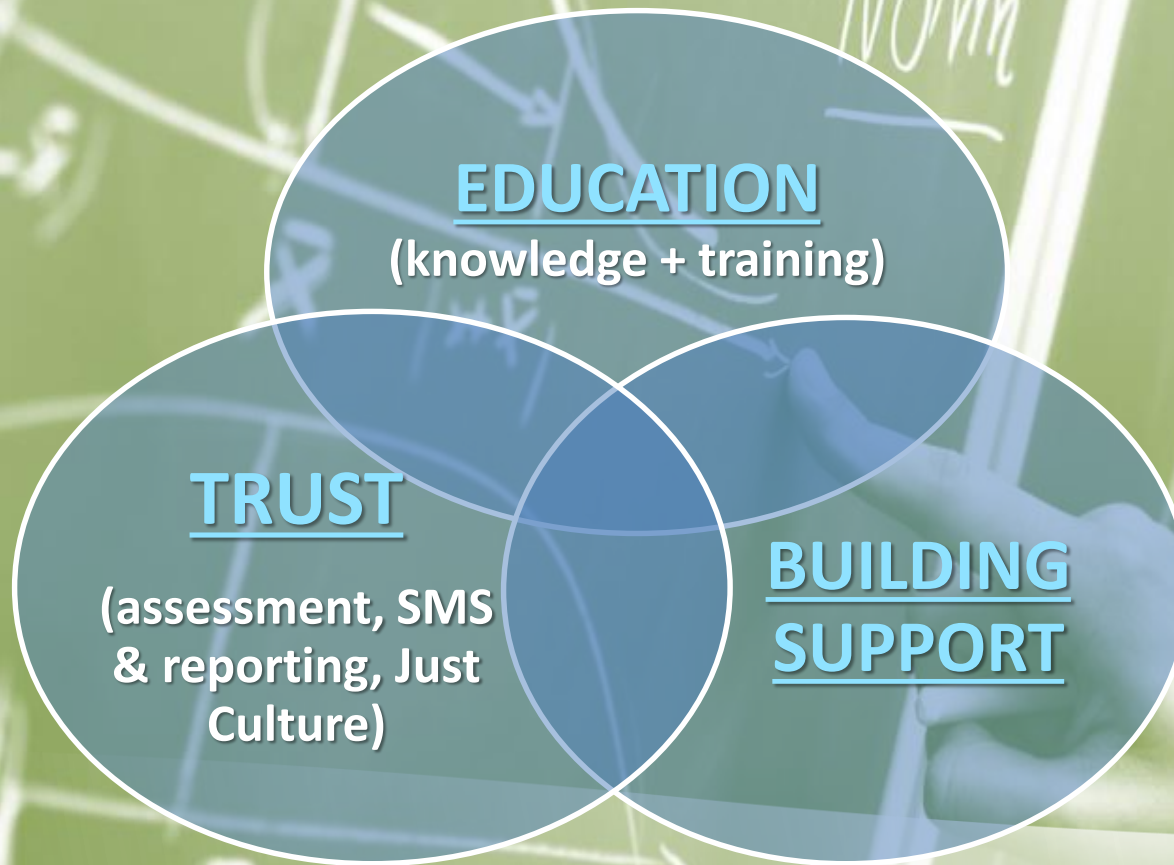
# CRM Training – the flight crew perspective

Capt Jon Horne, ECA Vice-President  
Also [@eu\\_cockpit](https://twitter.com/eu_cockpit)



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# 3 PILLARS OF CRM EFFECTIVENESS:



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# 3 PILLARS OF CRM EFFECTIVENESS:

EDUCATION



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# EDUCATION: knowledge + training concept



Train the  
trainer

New training  
elements

Improving  
training  
methods

Compliance v.  
competency  
based



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# Train the trainer



**IMPROVEMENT IN TRAINING HOURS:**  
30 vs none, based on ICAO “Train the trainer”  
concept, Teaching and Learning course, etc



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# New training elements

Resilience  
development

Surprise and  
startle effect

New  
concepts

Require  
new  
techniques



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# Improving training methods

Maximum  
results

Minimum  
classroom  
times

No  
classroom  
minimum

EBT  
concept

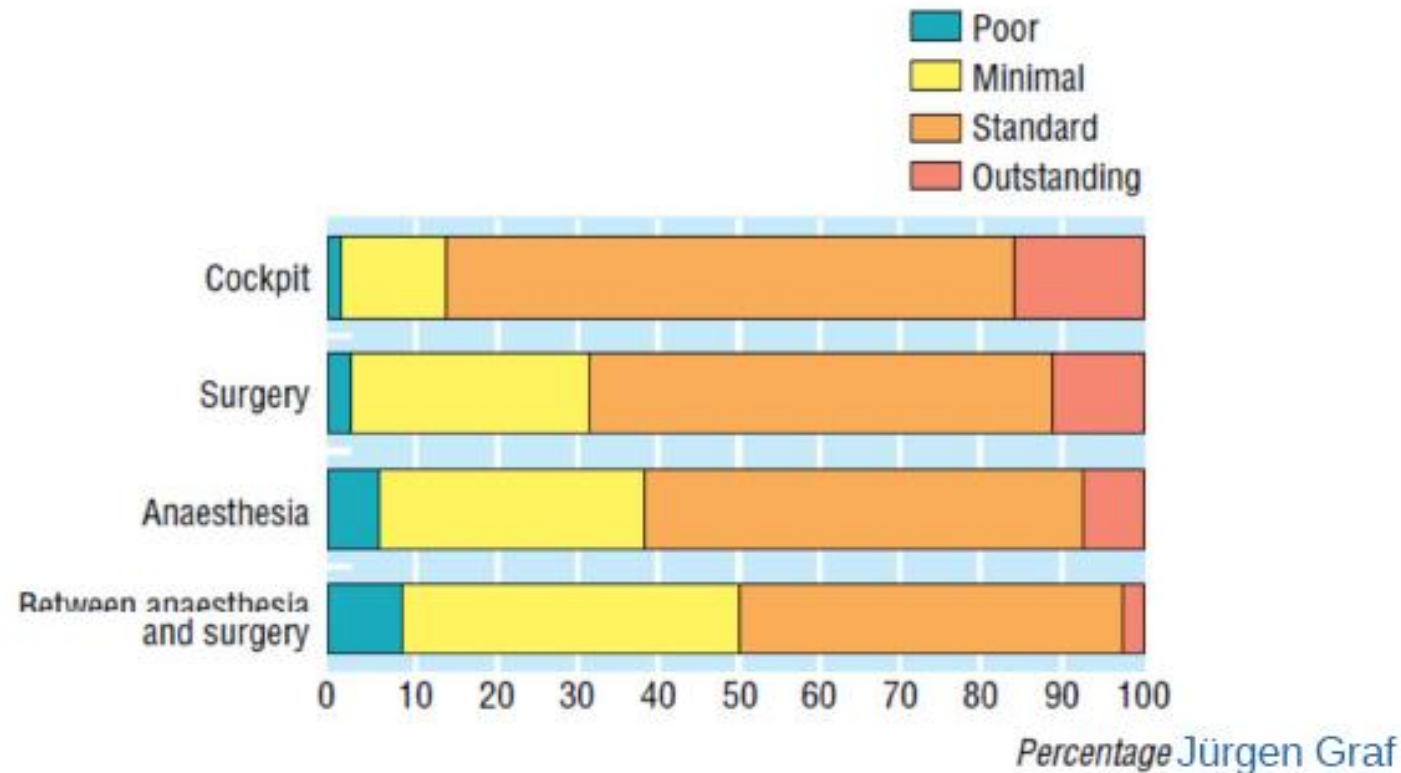


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# Error, stress, and teamwork in medicine and aviation: cross sectional surveys

J Bryan Sexton, Eric J Thomas, Robert L Helmreich

*BMJ* 2000;320:745-9



**Fig 2** Trained observers' ratings of teamwork in aviation, surgery, anaesthesia, and between surgery and anaesthesia



# Compliance v competency based CRM training



**WHEN and WHY is a minimum required time frame desirable?**  
(initial or train the trainer training)

**The dark side of Competency Based Training**



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## 3 PILLARS OF CRM EFFECTIVENESS:

# TRUST

(assessment, SMS &  
reporting, Just  
Culture)



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# Assessment of non-technical skills

Behaviour that contributes to a technical failure

(technical failure being errors leading to an event requiring a debriefing)

Behaviour that results in an unacceptable reduction in safety margin



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# Involvement of Flight Crew Representatives

Statement accepted by the RMT.0411 expert group

The **majority** of CRD responses supported it

**Statement deleted in AMC:**

*In order to enhance the effectiveness of the program, this methodology should, where possible, be agreed with flight crew representatives*



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## 3 PILLARS OF CRM EFFECTIVENESS:

BUILDING  
SUPPORT



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# Adequate Personal Resource Management



Adequate CRM  
entails **implicit**  
Adequate Personal  
Resource Management



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# Peer Support structures



Designed to assist and support flight crew members

Help to overcome problems that might affect ability to perform duties

EPPSI: European Peer Support Initiative



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# Regulatory proposal (draft IR and AMC)

**New IR in CAT.GEN.MPA.215:** Operator to enable, facilitate and ensure **access** to a support programme that will assist and support flight crew members in recognising, coping with and overcoming any problem which might negatively affect their ability to perform their duties. Such access shall be made available to all flight crew members.

## **4 AMCs on functioning of the support programme:**

- enable self-declaration
- confidentiality and protection of data
- link to SMS
- training and education
- risks relating to fear of licence (wrt BEA report)

# SUMMARY

## EDUCATION (knowledge & training)

→ *Implement state of the art techniques into CRM training*

## TRUST (assessment, SMS, reporting -Just Culture)

→ *Strengthen trust*

## BUILDING SUPPORT

→ *Promote best practices and standardisation*



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# Thank you!



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