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The Potential of Technologies to Mitigate Helicopter Accident Factors - an EHEST study -

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8th EASA Rotorcraft Symposium, Cologne, 3-4 Dec. 2014



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- **Introduction**
- **EHSIT Specialist Team Technology**
- **Methodology**
- **Results**
- **Challenges**
- **Conclusions**

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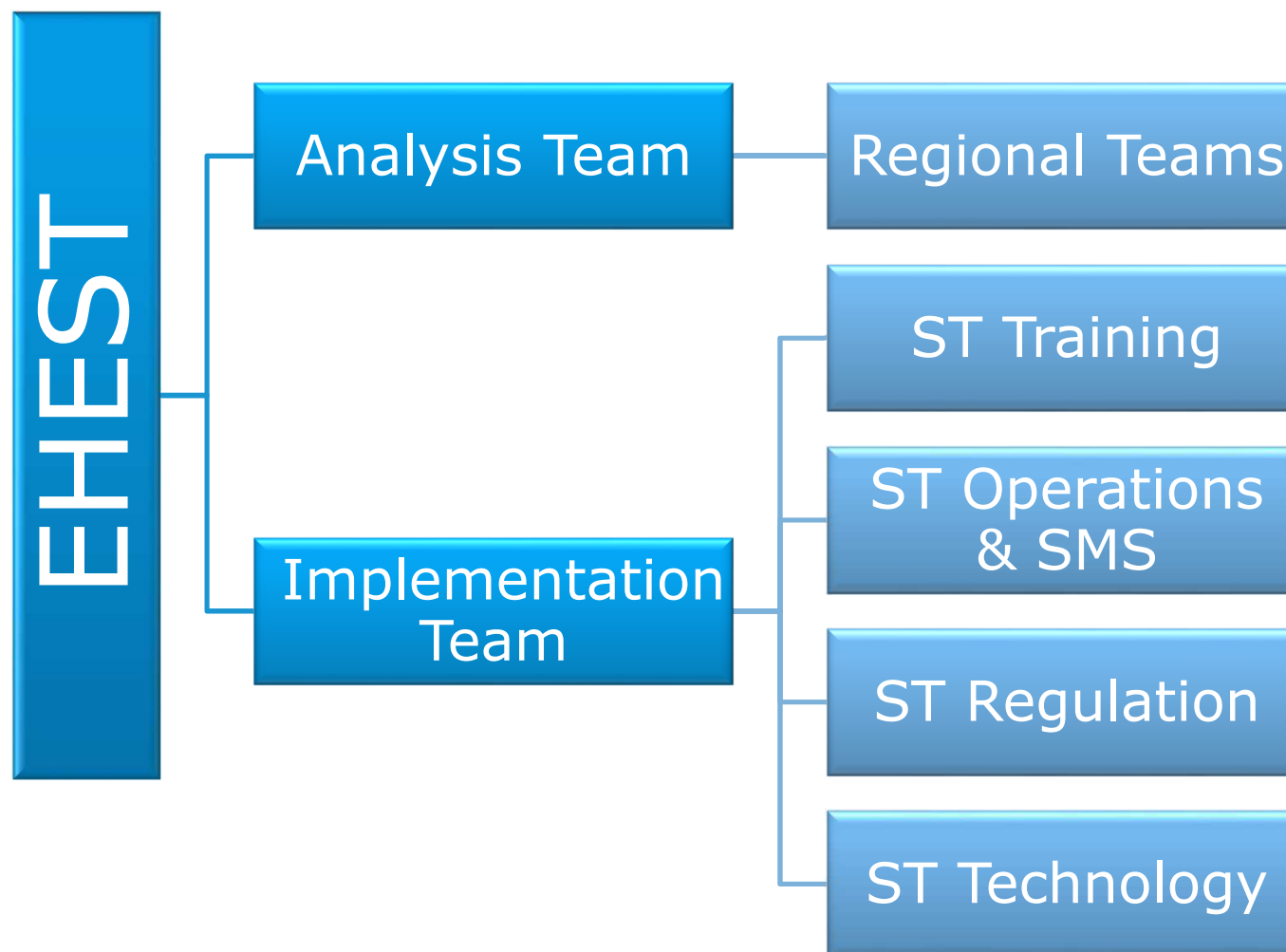
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Introduction

- **EHEST is**
 - European part of the IHST
 - Helicopter part of ESSI



Introduction



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EHSIT Specialist Team Technology



- **Team to develop tool to**
 - Link incident/accident analysis results to R&D and technological developments
 - Assess potential of technologies to mitigate safety issues
- **Created in March 2011**
- **Range of team members with various expertise and backgrounds**



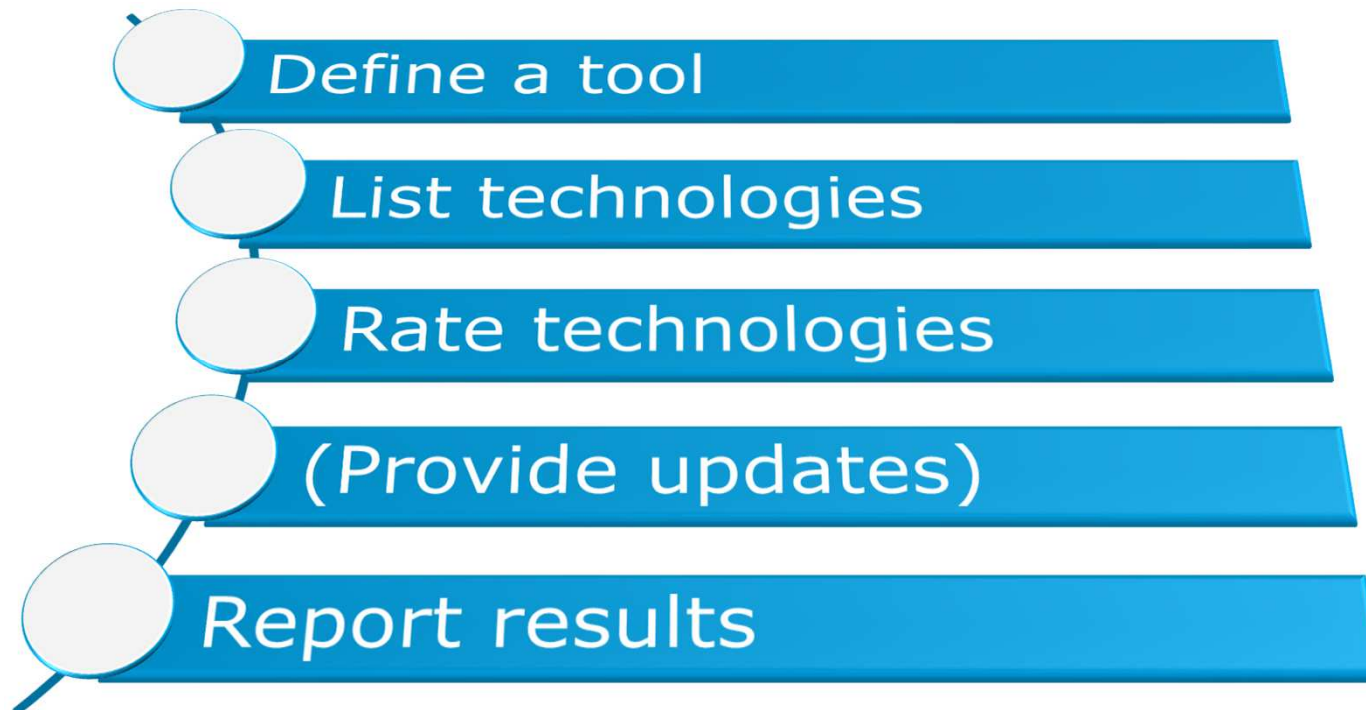
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Methodology - Overview

Assess the potential of technologies to mitigate safety issues



Methodology - List technologies



Consolidated tool: 145 technologies in 11 categories

Methodology - Rate technologies

Group of experts rated technologies for each safety issue on impact and applicability, leading to colour-coded results

IMPACT

- 0-None
- 1-Slightly effective
- 2-Moderately effective
- 3-Quite effective
- 4-Completely effective, but with limited applicability (e.g. only for Aerial work, GA, etc.)
- 5-Completely effective

APPLICABILITY

- 0-Not applicable now, nor in the (near) future
- 1-Not applicable now, possibly in the future (> 5 years)
- 2-Not applicable now, possibly in the near future (<5 years) but at relative high cost
- 3-Not applicable now, possibly in the near future (<5 years) at relative low cost
- 4-Now applicable (TRL ≥ 8) but at relative high cost
- 5-Now applicable (TRL ≥ 8) at relative low cost

Submit rating Cancel

**Highly
promising**

**Moderately
promising**

**Not / Slightly
promising**

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Results – Overview of rated technologies

Technology group	Total	Rated	Non-rated	% rated
Aircraft design	9	6	3	67%
Avionics	25	9	16	36%
Crashworthiness	10	6	4	60%
Data monitoring	18	17	1	94%
Dynamic system	9	2	7	22%
Maintenance	7	3	4	43%
Operational support	2	1	1	50%
Other	7	5	2	71%
Situational awareness	50	39	10	78%
Vibrations	4	2	2	50%
Workload	4	3	1	75%
(for information only)	(4)	(0)	(4)	
TOTALS	145 (149)	93	52 (56)	64%

67-100%

33-67%

0-33%

Non-rated: for information only, rather old sources or missing information

Results - 15 highly promising technologies

A	AG	AH	AI	AJ	AK	AL	AM	AN	AO	AP	AQ	AR	AS	AT	AU	AV	AW	AX	AY	AZ
	SPS																			
	Unsafe Acts - Errors		Safety Management		Regulatory		Preconditions - Condition of Individuals		Pilot situation awareness		Pilot judgement & actions				Part / system failure	Mission Risk	Maintenance		Ground Duties	Aircraft Design
	Skill-based Errors	Judgement & Decision-Making Errors		Management	Oversight and Regulations (Regulatory)	Accident Prevention	Cognitive Factors	Psycho-Behavioural Factors	External Environment Awareness	Visibility/Weather	Human Factors - Pilot's Decision	Flight Profile	Procedure Implementation	Landing Procedures	Part/system failure - Aircraft	Terrain/Obstacles	MX Procedures/Management	Performance of MX Duties	Mission Planning	Aircraft Design (level 2)
Technology ↓ SPS →																				
Data monitoring																				
Flight data evaluation and processing for accident incident investigation	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	6	0	0
Deployable Voice and Flight Data Recorder	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6	7	0	0
Miniature Voice and Flight Data Recorder	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	6	7	0	0
Cockpit Information Recorder	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	6	6	0	0
Full Authority Digital Engine Control	7	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	5	6	0	0
Light helicopter HOMP systems	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	6	6	0	0
Situational Awareness																				
Digital Range Image Algorithms for Flight Guidance Aids for Helicopter-Low-Level-Flight	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	5	6	8	0	5	0	6	0	0	0	0
Efficient Numerical Approaches for On-Board Rotorcraft Flight Performance Modeling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
Enhanced Ground Proximity Warning System / Terrain Awareness and Warning System	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
Radar Altimeter for altitude measurement	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	6	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0
Passive Tower based system (Obstacle Collision Avoidance System: OCAS)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	6	6	0	6	0	7	0	0	0	0
Laser radar obstacle and terrain avoidance system	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	5	5	0	5	0	7	0	0	0	0
Other																				
Immersive Visualisation	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avionics																				
Digital Map	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	7	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0
Aircraft Design																				
Wire Strike Protection System	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	8

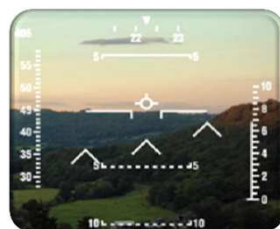
These can jointly potentially mitigate 11 of the top 20 safety issues (SPS)

Results - Highly promising for ≥ 3 SPS

- Enhanced Ground Proximity Warning System / Terrain Awareness and Warning System
- Laser radar obstacle and terrain avoidance system
- Digital range image algorithms for flight guidance aids for helicopter low-level flight
- Digital Map
- (Deployable) Voice and Flight Data Recorder



Obstacle and terrain
avoidance system



Digital range image
for flight guidance



Digital moving map



Voice and Flight
Data Recorder

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Challenges



- **Continuation of activities**
 - New technologies emerge
 - Current technologies evolve
 - Safety issues change
- Recommended to constantly update technology tool
- **Translate results into concrete technology implementation**
 - Disseminate results to helicopter community and beyond
 - Community to pick up challenges to improve safety through use of technologies
- Recommendations for industry, regulators, and research institutes & universities

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Conclusions

- **Tool defined: Excel matrix**
- **Technologies 145 listed / 93 rated**
- **15 highly rated technologies jointly can mitigate 11 of the top 20 safety issues**
- **Recommendations:**
 - Continuation of ST Technology activities
 - Industry to channel their technological development in line with study results
 - Regulator to find ways to improve safety by adopting the technologies
 - Researchers and universities to concentrate efforts on developing lacking and low TRL technologies

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<http://easa.europa.eu/essi/ehest/category/publication-type/>



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National Aerospace Laboratory NLR

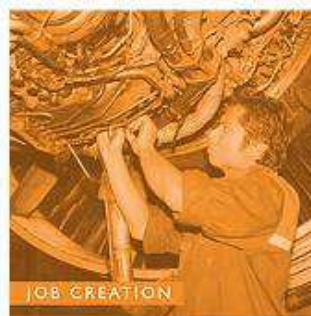
NLR-TP-2014-311



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